

TABLE II

CONDITIONS FOR WHICH CALCULATIONS WERE MADE, DERIVATIVES USED IN CALCULATIONS,
AND RESULTS OF CALCULATIONS FOR BASIC CONFIGURATIONS

$$[\Gamma = 0^\circ, i_v = 0^\circ]$$

| Configuration | A , deg | A | Flight conditions | | | | | Mass parameters | | | | Aerodynamic derivatives | | | | | | | | Results | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----|-------------------|------|-------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | b , ft | M | C_L | α , deg | β , deg | μ | K_X^2 | K_Z^2 | K_{XZ} | C_{T_B} | C_{I_B} | C_{n_B} | C_Y_P | C_{I_P} | C_{n_P} | C_{Y_r} | C_{I_r} | C_{n_r} | Aperiodic mode | | Oscillatory mode | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | $T_{1/2}$, sec | $T_{1/2'}$, sec | P, sec | $T_{1/2''}$, sec | |
| 1 | 0 | 6.0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .71 | -1.29 | .13 | .0195 | .0592 | -0.00090 | -4660 | -0.0332 | .0805 | .0116 | -4116 | -0.0046 | .2323 | .0444 | -1688 | 863 | 0.1015 | 1.637 | 1.455 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 5.41 | 3.41 | .13 | .0197 | .0591 | .00234 | -4660 | -0.0269 | .0829 | .0905 | -4098 | -0.0358 | .2370 | .1163 | -1335 | -40.1 | .284 | 4.347 | 3.695 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 9.41 | 7.41 | .13 | .0203 | .0585 | .00506 | -4660 | -0.0231 | .0853 | .1569 | -4096 | -0.0622 | .2417 | .1772 | -1383 | -17.0 | .376 | 5.400 | 4.008 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 5.41 | 3.41 | .05 | .0197 | .0591 | .00234 | -4660 | -0.0269 | .0829 | .0905 | -4098 | -0.0358 | .2370 | .1163 | -1335 | -101.5 | .713 | 4.594 | 10.919 |
| | | | 0 | .75 | .06 | .82 | -1.18 | .15 | .0810 | .0736 | -.00110 | -4660 | -0.0444 | .0881 | .0353 | -.3323 | -.0075 | .2607 | .0533 | -.1634 | 212 | .194 | 1.625 | 1.314 |
| 2 | 30 | 4.5 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .82 | -1.18 | .15 | .0810 | .0736 | -.00110 | -4660 | -0.0799 | .0904 | .2679 | -.3299 | -.0567 | .2654 | .1227 | -.1686 | 110 | .364 | 3.960 | 4.695 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.30 | 4.30 | .15 | .0813 | .0735 | .00395 | -4660 | -0.1086 | .0928 | .4666 | -.3301 | -.0990 | .2702 | .1799 | -.1740 | 122 | .472 | 5.498 | 6.349 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 10.96 | 8.96 | .15 | .0823 | .0745 | .00816 | -4660 | -0.0799 | .0904 | .2679 | -.3299 | -.0567 | .2654 | .1227 | -.1686 | 280 | .890 | 4.273 | 19.960 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.30 | 4.30 | .98 | .0813 | .0735 | .00395 | -4660 | -0.0799 | .0904 | .2679 | -.3299 | -.0567 | .2654 | .1227 | -.1686 | 280 | .890 | 4.273 | 19.960 |
| | | | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -.97 | .18.4 | .0237 | .1025 | -.00138 | -4660 | -0.0574 | .1120 | .0559 | -.2338 | -.0128 | .3271 | .0745 | -.2557 | 78.6 | .207 | 1.538 | 1.500 |
| 3 | 45 | 3.0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -.97 | .18.4 | .0237 | .1025 | -.00138 | -4660 | -0.1200 | .1168 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 39.0 | .511 | 3.383 | 8.599 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | .18.4 | .0245 | .1017 | -.00066 | -4660 | -0.1200 | .1168 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 39.0 | .511 | 3.383 | 35.587 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 13.80 | 11.80 | .18.4 | .0270 | .0992 | .01590 | -4660 | -0.1726 | .1101 | .7429 | -.8395 | -.1712 | .3413 | .1766 | -.2757 | 15.8 | .629 | 3.541 | 35.587 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | .120.5 | .0245 | .1017 | -.00066 | -4660 | -0.1200 | .1168 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 48.4 | 1.212 | 3.692 | 71.476 |
| | | | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.58 | -.42 | .26 | .0313 | .1890 | -.00110 | -4660 | -0.0837 | .1613 | .0863 | -.1866 | -.0343 | .4693 | .1343 | -.3246 | 20.0 | .439 | 1.466 | 1.568 |
| 4 | 60 | 1.5 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 12.10 | 10.10 | .26 | .0360 | .1892 | -.02760 | -4660 | -0.1280 | .1684 | .6769 | -.1284 | -.2653 | .4835 | .1317 | -.5531 | 7.8 | .745 | 2.616 | 9.218 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 21.05 | 19.05 | .26 | .0477 | .1723 | -.04750 | -4660 | -0.3149 | .1694 | .1763 | -.1448 | -.4639 | .4835 | .1844 | -.5531 | 7.9 | .817 | 2.381 | 4.151 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 18.10 | 16.10 | .170.5 | .0360 | .1892 | -.02760 | -4660 | -0.1280 | .1684 | .6769 | -.1284 | -.2653 | .4835 | .1317 | -.5531 | 20.0 | 1.773 | 2.842 | -17.036 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | .19.4 | .0243 | .1006 | -.00673 | -4660 | -0.0594 | .1168 | .1703 | -.2489 | -.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -.2557 | 119.0 | .1975 | 1.532 | 1.418 |
| | | | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | .18.4 | .0237 | .1012 | -.00149 | -4660 | -0.0497 | .1120 | .0227 | -.2489 | -.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -.2557 | 243 | .538 | 3.772 | 4.141 |
| 5 | 0 | 3.0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | .18.4 | .0237 | .1012 | -.00149 | -4660 | -0.0497 | .1120 | .0227 | -.2489 | -.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -.2557 | 119.0 | .1975 | 1.532 | 1.418 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | .18.4 | .0243 | .1006 | -.00673 | -4660 | -0.0594 | .1168 | .1703 | -.2489 | -.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -.2557 | 243 | .538 | 3.772 | 4.141 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 12.13 | 10.13 | .18.4 | .0261 | .0988 | .01940 | -4660 | -0.0671 | .1191 | .2981 | -.2462 | -.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -.2727 | -127 | .600 | 4.433 | 5.291 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | .120.5 | .0243 | .1006 | -.00673 | -4660 | -0.0594 | .1168 | .1703 | -.2489 | -.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -.2557 | 620 | 1.320 | 4.081 | 12.746 |

TABLE III

CONDITIONS FOR WHICH CALCULATIONS WERE MADE, DERIVATIVES USED IN CALCULATIONS,
AND RESULTS OF CALCULATIONS TO DETERMINE EFFECTS OF MASS PARAMETERS
AND INDIVIDUAL STABILITY DERIVATIVES

| Basic configuration | Δ , deg | Δ | Changes from basic configuration | | | Flight conditions | | | Mass parameters | | | Aerodynamic derivatives | | | | | | | | | Results | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------|--|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------|-------|-----------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|--|
| | | | | i_v , deg | Γ , deg | b , ft | X | C_L | α , deg | β , deg | μ | K_x^2 | K_z^2 | K_{xz} | C_{T_B} | C_{l_B} | C_{n_B} | C_{r_B} | C_{l_P} | C_{n_P} | C_{r_P} | C_{l_R} | C_{n_R} | C_{r_R} | Aperiodic mode | | Oscillatory mode | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | $T_{1/2}$, sec | $T_{1/2}$, sec | P , sec | $T_{1/2}$, sec | |
| 1 | 0 | 6 | Derivatives changed one at a time to the values for configuration 3. Derivatives changed are underlined. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 5.41 | 3.41 | 13 | .0197 | <u>.0591</u> | <u>.00234</u> | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.0829 | 0.0905 | -0.4098 | -0.0358 | 0.2370 | 0.1163 | -0.1335 | -41.6 | 0.340 | 4.681 | 4.604 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | 0.0245 | 0.1017 | 0.00806 | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.0829 | 0.0905 | -0.4098 | -0.0358 | 0.2370 | 0.1163 | -0.1335 | 45.8 | 0.277 | 3.986 | 4.713 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5.41 | 5.41 | 13 | .0197 | <u>.0591</u> | <u>.00234</u> | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.0829 | 0.0905 | -0.4098 | -0.0358 | 0.2370 | 0.1163 | -0.1335 | -33.4 | .263 | 3.693 | 3.996 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5.41 | 5.41 | 13 | .0197 | <u>.0591</u> | <u>.00234</u> | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.0829 | 0.0905 | -0.4098 | -0.0358 | 0.2370 | 0.1163 | -0.1335 | -24.1 | .182 | 4.287 | 4.048 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5.41 | 3.41 | 13 | .0197 | <u>.0591</u> | <u>.00234</u> | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.0829 | 0.0905 | -0.4098 | -0.0358 | 0.2370 | 0.1163 | -0.1335 | -30.3 | .304 | 4.646 | 6.369 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5.41 | 3.41 | 13 | .0197 | <u>.0591</u> | <u>.00234</u> | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.0829 | 0.0905 | -0.4098 | -0.0358 | 0.2370 | 0.1163 | -0.1335 | 101.5 | .283 | 4.397 | 2.169 | |
| 3 | 45 | 3 | Derivatives changed one at a time to the values for configuration 1. Derivatives changed are underlined. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0197 | <u>.0591</u> | <u>.00234</u> | -0.4660 | -0.1200 | .1163 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 17.1 | .401 | 3.280 | 3.067 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0245 | 0.1017 | 0.00806 | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.1163 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | -27.7 | .576 | 3.873 | 3.679 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0245 | 0.1017 | 0.00806 | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.1163 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 12.9 | .501 | 3.716 | 11.786 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0245 | 0.1017 | 0.00806 | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.1163 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 27.2 | .341 | 3.479 | 3.817 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0245 | 0.1017 | 0.00806 | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.1163 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 16.0 | .568 | 3.503 | 4.424 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0245 | 0.1017 | 0.00806 | -0.4660 | -0.0269 | 0.1163 | .4273 | -.2301 | -.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -.2689 | 411 | .507 | 3.357 | 31.649 | |

TABLE IV
CONDITIONS FOR WHICH CALCULATIONS WERE MADE, DERIVATIVES USED IN CALCULATIONS, AND RESULTS
OF CALCULATIONS FOR DETERMINING MEANS OF IMPROVING DUTCH ROLL STABILITY
(a) Basic configuration 3 ($\Delta = 45^\circ$; $\lambda = 3$)

| Changes from basic configuration | i_w , deg | Γ , deg | Flight conditions | | | | Mass parameters | | | | Aerodynamic derivatives | | | | | | | | Results | | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|---------|---------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | | | $h_{\frac{1}{2}}$ | H | C _L | a , deg | γ , deg | μ | K_x^2 | K_z^2 | K_{xz} | C _{X_p} | O _{1_p} | O _{n_p} | C _{T_p} | C _{I_p} | C _{n_p} | C _{T_r} | O _{1_r} | O _{n_r} | Aperiodic mode | | Oscillatory mode | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | T _{1/2} , sec | T _{1/2} , sec | P, sec | T _{1/2} , sec | |
| Reduced i_w | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0241 | .1021 | .00750 | -4660 | -0.0458 | .1168 | .0946 | -0.2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | 96.2 | 0.226 | 1.458 | 1.146 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0265 | .0997 | .01470 | -4660 | -1.250 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 19.2 | .563 | 3.033 | 4.638 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0303 | .0959 | .02180 | -4660 | -1.926 | .1191 | .9110 | -2084 | -2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -2750 | 16.2 | .679 | 3.142 | 11.434 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 120.5 | .0265 | .0997 | .01470 | -4660 | -1.250 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 49.0 | 1.387 | 3.102 | 14.664 |
| Reduced Γ | 0 | -5.4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -.97 | 18.4 | .0237 | .1025 | -.00138 | -4660 | 0 | .1120 | .0559 | -2338 | -0.0126 | .3271 | .0745 | -2557 | 57.0 | .218 | 1.537 | 1.242 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0265 | .1017 | .00605 | -4660 | -0.0626 | .1168 | .4275 | -2301 | -3365 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 161.0 | .549 | 3.660 | 4.987 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 13.00 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0270 | .0996 | .01580 | -4660 | -1.154 | .1191 | .7465 | -2305 | -1712 | .3413 | .1766 | -2757 | 31.0 | .660 | 3.889 | 11.906 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 120.5 | .0265 | .1017 | .00606 | -4660 | -0.0626 | .1168 | .4275 | -2301 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1903 | -2669 | 2510 | 1.320 | 3.766 | 20.515 |
| Reduced i_w and Γ | -5 | -4.3 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0241 | .1021 | .00500 | -4660 | 0 | .1168 | .0946 | -2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | -71.5 | .223 | 1.499 | 1.146 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0265 | .0997 | .01470 | -4660 | -0.0792 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 47.8 | .582 | 3.274 | 3.880 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0303 | .0959 | .02180 | -4660 | -1.468 | .1191 | .9110 | -2084 | -2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -2750 | 23.5 | .698 | 3.367 | 8.446 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 120.5 | .0265 | .0997 | .01470 | -4660 | -0.0792 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 181.5 | 1.440 | 3.337 | 11.405 |
| Reduced X_0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -.97 | 18.4 | .0100 | .1025 | -.00160 | -4660 | -0.0574 | .1120 | .0559 | -2338 | -0.0126 | .3271 | .0745 | -2557 | 78.7 | .089 | 1.517 | 1.601 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0110 | .1015 | .00990 | -4660 | -1.200 | .1168 | .4275 | -2301 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1903 | -2669 | 19.2 | .278 | 2.969 | 2.331 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 13.00 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0139 | .0989 | .01890 | -4660 | -1.768 | .1191 | .7465 | -2305 | -1712 | .3413 | .1766 | -2757 | 15.9 | .432 | 2.799 | 1.907 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 120.5 | .0110 | .1015 | .00950 | -4660 | -1.200 | .1168 | .4275 | -2301 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1903 | -2669 | 49.0 | .735 | 2.929 | 5.352 |
| Reduced i_w and K_{X_0} | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0105 | .1021 | .00640 | -4660 | -0.0458 | .1168 | .0946 | -2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | 96.3 | .100 | 1.420 | .854 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0133 | .0992 | .01730 | -4660 | -1.250 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 19.4 | .353 | 2.536 | 1.232 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0177 | .0948 | .02560 | -4660 | -1.926 | .1191 | .9110 | -2084 | -2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -2750 | 16.4 | .535 | 2.322 | 1.319 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 120.5 | .0133 | .0992 | .01730 | -4660 | -1.250 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 49.3 | .992 | 2.375 | 2.724 |
| Reduced Γ and K_{X_0} | 0 | -5.4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -.97 | 18.4 | .0100 | .1025 | -.00160 | -4660 | 0 | .1120 | .0559 | -2338 | -0.0126 | .3271 | .0745 | -2557 | -56.8 | .092 | 1.537 | 1.225 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0110 | .1015 | .00990 | -4660 | -0.0626 | .1168 | .4275 | -2301 | -0.0974 | .3365 | .1903 | -2669 | 161.5 | .271 | 3.388 | 2.420 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 13.00 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0139 | .0986 | .01890 | -4660 | -1.154 | .1191 | .7465 | -2305 | -1712 | .3413 | .1766 | -2757 | 31.4 | .418 | 2.199 | 1.963 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 120.5 | .0110 | .1015 | .00950 | -4660 | -0.0626 | .1168 | .4275 | -2301 | -0.0974 | .3365 | .1903 | -2669 | 2520.0 | .715 | 3.386 | 5.943 |
| Reduced i_w , Γ , and K_{X_0} | -5 | -4.3 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0105 | .1021 | .00640 | -4660 | 0 | .1168 | .0946 | -2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | -71.5 | .094 | 1.503 | 1.085 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0133 | .0992 | .01730 | -4660 | -0.0792 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 48.2 | .330 | 2.879 | 1.373 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0177 | .0948 | .02560 | -4660 | -1.469 | .1191 | .9110 | -2084 | -2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -2750 | 23.9 | .580 | 2.569 | 1.550 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 120.5 | .0133 | .0992 | .01730 | -4660 | -0.0792 | .1191 | .5362 | -2318 | -1331 | .3412 | .1894 | -2750 | 183.0 | .940 | 2.681 | 2.911 |

TABLE IV.- Continued
 CONDITIONS FOR WHICH CALCULATIONS WERE MADE, DERIVATIVES USED IN CALCULATIONS, AND RESULTS
 OF CALCULATIONS FOR DETERMINING MEANS OF IMPROVING DUTCH ROLL STABILITY
 (a) Basic configuration 3 ($\Lambda = 45^\circ$; $A = 3$).- Continued

| Changes from basic configuration | i_V , deg | Γ , deg | Flight conditions | | | | | Mass parameters | | | Aerodynamic derivatives | | | | | | | | | Results | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------|-------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | | b , ft | K | C_L | α_s , deg | η_s , deg | μ | K_X^2 | K_Z^2 | K_{XZ} | C_{r_p} | C_{l_p} | C_{n_p} | C_{r_p} | C_{l_p} | C_{n_p} | C_{r_x} | C_{l_x} | C_{n_x} | $T_{1/2}$, sec | $T_{1/2}$, sec | P , deg | $T_{1/2}$, sec |
| Increased K_{Z_0} | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.75 | 0.06 | 1.03 | -0.97 | 18.4 | 0.0238 | 0.2000 | -0.00290 | -0.4660 | -0.0374 | 0.1120 | 0.0559 | -0.2358 | -0.0128 | 0.3271 | 0.0745 | -0.2557 | 80.5 | 0.206 | 2.129 | 2.808 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0255 | .1953 | .01820 | -0.4660 | -0.1800 | .1168 | .4875 | -0.2318 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -0.2685 | 23.4 | .551 | 4.068 | 11.036 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 13.80 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0311 | .1962 | .01730 | -0.4660 | -0.1728 | .1191 | .7455 | -0.2358 | -0.1712 | .3413 | .1766 | -0.2777 | 21.1 | .734 | 1.957 | 11.700 |
| Reduced i_V and increased K_{Z_0} | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0246 | .1991 | .01240 | -0.4660 | -0.0458 | .1168 | .0945 | -0.2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | 95.3 | .238 | 1.939 | 1.417 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0300 | .1937 | .03890 | -0.4660 | -0.1250 | .1191 | .5368 | -0.2318 | -0.1331 | .3412 | .1294 | -0.2750 | 23.4 | .682 | 3.502 | 3.882 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0304 | .1853 | .04000 | -0.4660 | -0.1926 | .1191 | .9110 | -0.2384 | -0.2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -0.2750 | 21.3 | .874 | 3.376 | 5.610 |
| Reduced Γ and increased K_{Z_0} | 0 | -5.4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -0.97 | 18.4 | .0238 | .2000 | -0.00290 | -0.4660 | 0 | .1120 | .0559 | -0.2358 | -0.0128 | 0.3271 | .0745 | -0.2557 | 57.0 | .219 | 2.143 | 1.909 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0255 | .1981 | .01820 | -0.4660 | -0.0626 | .1168 | .4275 | -0.2301 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -0.2685 | 187.5 | .573 | 4.617 | 7.101 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 13.80 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0311 | .1962 | .03530 | -0.4660 | -0.1154 | .1191 | .7455 | -0.2358 | -0.1722 | .3413 | .1766 | -0.2757 | 40.5 | .790 | 4.496 | 10.512 |
| Reduced i_V and Γ and increased K_{Z_0} | -5 | -4.3 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0246 | .1991 | .01240 | -0.4660 | 0 | .1168 | .0945 | -0.2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | 72.0 | .223 | 2.082 | 1.704 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0300 | .1937 | .03890 | -0.4660 | -0.0792 | .1191 | .5368 | -0.2318 | -0.1331 | .3412 | .1294 | -0.2750 | 56.1 | .665 | 3.919 | 3.794 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0304 | .1853 | .04000 | -0.4660 | -0.1460 | .1191 | .9110 | -0.2384 | -0.2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -0.2750 | 30.8 | .876 | 3.696 | 5.354 |
| Increased K_{Z_0} and reduced K_{X_0} | 0 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -0.97 | 18.4 | .0100 | .1600 | -0.00294 | -0.4660 | -0.0574 | .1120 | .0559 | -0.2358 | -0.0128 | 0.3271 | .0745 | -0.2557 | 79.8 | .089 | 1.879 | 2.409 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0116 | .1776 | .01950 | -0.4660 | -0.1800 | .1168 | .4275 | -0.2301 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -0.2685 | 21.0 | .895 | 3.411 | 2.180 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 13.80 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0163 | .1539 | .03020 | -0.4660 | -0.1780 | .1191 | .7455 | -0.2358 | -0.1722 | .3413 | .1766 | -0.2757 | 19.1 | .900 | 2.989 | 1.571 |
| Reduced i_V , increased K_{Z_0} , and reduced K_{X_0} | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0108 | .1593 | .01040 | -0.4660 | -0.0458 | .1168 | .0945 | -0.2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | 97.5 | .101 | 1.755 | .970 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0154 | .1546 | .00790 | -0.4660 | -0.1250 | .1191 | .5368 | -0.2318 | -0.1331 | .3412 | .1294 | -0.2750 | 21.9 | .415 | 2.799 | 1.064 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0163 | .1539 | .03060 | -0.4660 | -0.1525 | .1191 | .9110 | -0.2384 | -0.2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -0.2750 | 19.4 | .670 | 2.406 | 1.121 |
| Reduced Γ , increased K_{Z_0} , and reduced K_{X_0} | 0 | -5.4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 1.03 | -0.97 | 18.4 | .0100 | .1600 | -0.00294 | -0.4660 | 0 | .1120 | .0559 | -0.2358 | -0.0128 | 0.3271 | .0745 | -0.2557 | -56.9 | .092 | 1.910 | 1.646 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 7.94 | 5.94 | 18.4 | .0116 | .1776 | .01950 | -0.4660 | -0.0626 | .1168 | .4275 | -0.2301 | -0.0978 | .3365 | .1303 | -0.2685 | 177.0 | .880 | 3.985 | 2.558 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 13.80 | 11.80 | 18.4 | .0163 | .1539 | .03060 | -0.4660 | -0.1154 | .1191 | .7455 | -0.2358 | -0.1722 | .3413 | .1766 | -0.2757 | 37.0 | .666 | 3.495 | 1.720 |
| Reduced i_V and Γ , increased K_{Z_0} , and reduced K_{X_0} | -5 | -4.3 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 6.03 | 4.03 | 18.4 | .0108 | .1593 | .01040 | -0.4660 | 0 | .1168 | .0945 | -0.2305 | -0.0347 | .3366 | .0587 | -0.2690 | -71.5 | .095 | 1.673 | 1.426 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 12.94 | 10.94 | 18.4 | .0154 | .1546 | .02790 | -0.4660 | -0.0792 | .1191 | .5362 | -0.2318 | -0.1331 | .3412 | .1294 | -0.2750 | 23.4 | .369 | 3.281 | 1.249 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .46 | 18.80 | 16.80 | 18.4 | .0225 | .1475 | .04150 | -0.4660 | -0.1460 | .1191 | .9110 | -0.2384 | -0.2158 | .3412 | .1893 | -0.2750 | 26.1 | .860 | 2.701 | 1.163 |

TABLE IV.- Continued

CONDITIONS FOR WHICH CALCULATIONS WERE MADE, DERIVATIVES USED IN CALCULATIONS, AND RESULTS

OF CALCULATIONS FOR DETERMINING MEANS OF IMPROVING DUTCH ROLL STABILITY

(b) Basic configuration 5 ($\Lambda = 0^\circ$; $\Delta = 3$)

| Changes from basic configuration | i_v , deg | Γ , deg | Flight conditions | | | | | Mass parameters | | | | | Aerodynamic derivatives | | | | | | | | | Results | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | | | h , ft | M | C_L | a , deg | β , deg | μ | K_X^2 | K_Z^2 | K_{XZ} | c_{Y_B} | c_{I_B} | c_{n_p} | c_{x_p} | c_{I_p} | c_{n_p} | c_{Y_T} | c_{I_T} | c_{n_r} | Aperiodic mode | | Oscillatory mode | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | T _{1/2'} , sec | T _{1/2'} , sec | P, sec | T _{1/2'} , sec | |
| Reduced i_v | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0241 | .1008 | .00526 | -4660 | -0.0350 | .1157 | .0516 | -2455 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0550 | -0.2665 | 182.0 | 0.212 | 1.456 | 1.112 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0260 | .0989 | .01320 | -4660 | -0.0440 | .1193 | .2006 | -2462 | -0.0253 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -92.1 | .569 | 3.612 | 3.009 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0260 | .0959 | .01930 | -4660 | -0.0524 | .1197 | .3270 | -2462 | -0.1131 | .3424 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -99.7 | .762 | 4.269 | 3.803 | |
| Reduced Γ | 0 | -4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | .0237 | .1012 | -.00149 | -4660 | 0 | .1120 | .0287 | -2489 | -0.0270 | .3271 | .0743 | -0.2557 | -60.9 | .805 | 1.508 | 1.234 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0243 | .1006 | .00673 | -4660 | -0.0097 | .1168 | .1703 | -2452 | -0.0250 | .3365 | .1080 | -0.2689 | -17.0 | .558 | 4.029 | 3.171 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0243 | .1006 | .00673 | -4660 | -0.0174 | .1193 | .8981 | -2462 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2777 | -18.4 | .718 | 4.906 | 3.832 | |
| Reduced i_v and Γ | -5 | -2.8 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0241 | .1008 | .00526 | -4660 | 0 | .1157 | .0516 | -2455 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0550 | -0.2665 | -81.1 | .210 | 1.498 | 1.147 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0260 | .0989 | .01320 | -4660 | -0.0090 | .1193 | .2006 | -2462 | -0.0253 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -21.5 | .585 | 3.855 | 2.900 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0260 | .0959 | .01930 | -4660 | -0.0174 | .1197 | .3270 | -2462 | -0.1131 | .3424 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -15.4 | .760 | 4.639 | 3.384 | |
| Reduced X_{X_0} | 0 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | .0100 | .1012 | -.00180 | -4660 | -0.0497 | .1120 | 1.0227 | -2489 | -0.0270 | .3271 | .0743 | -0.2557 | 118.5 | .064 | 1.517 | 1.512 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0594 | .1168 | .1703 | -2452 | -0.0250 | .3365 | .1080 | -0.2689 | 242.0 | .249 | 3.594 | 2.491 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0671 | .1191 | .8981 | -2462 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2777 | 108.0 | .325 | 4.062 | 2.125 | |
| Reduced i_v and X_{X_0} | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0104 | .1008 | .00620 | -4660 | -0.0350 | .1127 | .0516 | -2455 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0550 | -0.2665 | 182.0 | .091 | 1.449 | .903 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0440 | .1193 | .2006 | -2462 | -0.0253 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -459.0 | .276 | 3.433 | 1.589 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0284 | .1197 | .3270 | -2462 | -0.1131 | .3424 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -69.5 | .414 | 3.661 | 1.491 | |
| Reduced Γ and X_{X_0} | 0 | -4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | .0100 | .1012 | -.00180 | -4660 | 0 | .1120 | .0287 | -2489 | -0.0270 | .3271 | .0743 | -0.2557 | -60.7 | .086 | 1.527 | 1.218 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0097 | .1168 | .1703 | -2452 | -0.0250 | .3365 | .1080 | -0.2689 | -16.8 | .244 | 3.996 | 2.629 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0174 | .1191 | .8981 | -2462 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2777 | -12.2 | .333 | 4.756 | 2.428 | |
| Reduced i_v , Γ , and X_{X_0} | -5 | -2.8 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0104 | .1008 | .00620 | -4660 | 0 | .1157 | .0516 | -2455 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0550 | -0.2665 | -86.3 | .068 | 1.508 | 1.096 | |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0590 | .1193 | .2006 | -2462 | -0.0253 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -21.2 | .246 | 3.813 | 1.971 | |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1005 | .00790 | -4660 | -0.0174 | .1197 | .3270 | -2462 | -0.1131 | .3424 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -15.3 | .378 | 4.440 | 1.775 | |

TABLE IV. - Concluded

CONDITIONS FOR WHICH CALCULATIONS WERE MADE, DERIVATIVES USED IN CALCULATIONS, AND RESULTS

OF CALCULATIONS FOR DETERMINING MEANS OF IMPROVING DUTCH ROLL STABILITY

(b) Basic configuration 5 ($\lambda = 0^\circ$; $A = 3$). - Concluded

| Changes from basic configuration | i_v , deg | Γ , deg | Flight conditions | | | | Mass parameters | | | | Aerodynamic derivatives | | | | | | | | Results | | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------|-------|-------------|-----------------|-------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------|
| | | | b_{rf} | M | C_L | a_v , deg | η_v , deg | μ | K_X^2 | K_Z^2 | K_{XZ} | C_{Y_B} | C_{I_B} | C_{n_B} | C_{T_P} | C_{l_P} | C_{b_P} | C_{Y_R} | C_{l_R} | C_{n_R} | T _{1/2} , sec | | T _{1/2} , sec | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Increased K_{Z_0} | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.75 | 0.06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | 0.0238 | 0.1999 | -0.00340 | -0.4660 | -0.0497 | 0.1180 | 0.0827 | -0.2489 | -0.0070 | 0.3971 | 0.0743 | -0.2557 | 121.0 | 0.195 | 2.140 | 2.622 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0250 | .1987 | .01530 | -0.4660 | -0.0594 | 0.1180 | 0.1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | 200.0 | .555 | 4.860 | 5.494 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0292 | .1945 | .03040 | -0.4660 | -0.0671 | 0.1191 | .02981 | -0.2482 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2757 | 156.2 | .718 | 5.408 | 5.966 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 180.5 | .0250 | .1987 | .01530 | -0.4660 | -0.0594 | 0.1180 | 0.1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | 720.0 | 1.345 | 4.945 | 50.974 |
| Reduced i_v and increased K_{Z_0} | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 5.91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0245 | .1992 | .01200 | -0.4660 | -0.0390 | 0.1177 | .0516 | -0.2475 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0750 | -0.2653 | 187.0 | .220 | 1.992 | 1.467 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0290 | .1947 | .03010 | -0.4660 | -0.0440 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | 324.0 | .625 | 4.569 | 3.518 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0357 | .1880 | .04400 | -0.4660 | -0.0984 | 0.1197 | .3270 | -0.2482 | -0.1131 | .3484 | .1503 | -0.2770 | 37.0 | .835 | 5.107 | 4.065 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 180.5 | .0290 | .1947 | .03010 | -0.4660 | -0.0440 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | 1310.0 | 1.660 | 4.476 | 8.273 |
| Reduced Γ and increased K_{Z_0} | 0 | -4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | .0238 | .1999 | -0.00340 | -0.4660 | 0 | 0.1180 | .0227 | -0.2489 | -0.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -0.2557 | -60.8 | .206 | 2.143 | 1.912 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0250 | .1987 | .01530 | -0.4660 | -0.0597 | 0.1180 | .01703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | 18.0 | .557 | 5.488 | 4.760 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0292 | .1945 | .03040 | -0.4660 | -0.0674 | 0.1191 | .02981 | -0.2482 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2757 | -14.4 | .729 | 5.386 | 5.404 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 180.5 | .0250 | .1987 | .01530 | -0.4660 | -0.0597 | 0.1180 | 0.1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | -19.5 | 1.410 | 5.559 | 13.074 |
| Reduced i_v and Γ and increased K_{Z_0} | -5 | -2.8 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 5.91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0245 | .1992 | .01200 | -0.4660 | 0 | 0.1177 | .0516 | -0.2475 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0950 | -0.2663 | -61.5 | .210 | 2.096 | 1.727 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0290 | .1947 | .03010 | -0.4660 | -0.0400 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -23.2 | .603 | 3.141 | 3.666 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0357 | .1880 | .04400 | -0.4660 | -0.0978 | 0.1197 | .3270 | -0.2482 | -0.1131 | .3484 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -18.2 | .810 | 5.834 | 4.014 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 180.5 | .0290 | .1947 | .03010 | -0.4660 | -0.0400 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -58.2 | 1.580 | 5.067 | 8.741 |
| Increased K_{Z_0} and reduced K_{X_0} | 0 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | .0101 | .1599 | -0.00288 | -0.4660 | -0.0497 | 0.1180 | .0227 | -0.2489 | -0.0070 | .3271 | .0743 | -0.2557 | 120.0 | .085 | 1.894 | 2.269 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0111 | .1599 | .01305 | -0.4660 | -0.0594 | 0.1180 | .1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | 268.0 | .926 | 4.999 | 2.863 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0146 | .1594 | .02590 | -0.4660 | -0.0671 | 0.1191 | .02981 | -0.2482 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2757 | -14.0 | .680 | 4.673 | 2.163 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 180.5 | .0111 | .1599 | .01305 | -0.4660 | -0.0594 | 0.1180 | 0.1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | 681.0 | .718 | 4.053 | 4.732 |
| Reduced i_v , increased K_{Z_0} , and reduced K_{X_0} | -5 | 0 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 5.91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1593 | .01020 | -0.4660 | -0.0350 | 0.1177 | .0516 | -0.2475 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0950 | -0.2663 | 184.0 | .092 | 1.808 | 1.078 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1592 | .00560 | -0.4660 | -0.0450 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -49.0 | .929 | 4.104 | 1.650 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0202 | .1598 | .03770 | -0.4660 | -0.0284 | 0.1197 | .3270 | -0.2482 | -0.1131 | .3484 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -8.0 | .449 | 4.411 | 1.429 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 180.5 | .0145 | .1593 | .00560 | -0.4660 | -0.0450 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | 1248.0 | .975 | 3.508 | 2.518 |
| Reduced Γ , increased K_{Z_0} , and reduced K_{X_0} | 0 | -4 | 0 | .75 | .06 | .91 | -1.09 | 18.4 | .0101 | .1599 | -0.00288 | -0.4660 | 0 | 0.1177 | .0516 | -0.2475 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0743 | -0.2557 | -60.7 | .087 | 1.917 | 1.694 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 18.4 | .0111 | .1599 | .01305 | -0.4660 | -0.0597 | 0.1180 | .1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | -14.4 | .282 | 4.926 | 3.108 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 12.13 | 10.13 | 18.4 | .0146 | .1594 | .02590 | -0.4660 | -0.0674 | 0.1191 | .02981 | -0.2482 | -0.0919 | .3413 | .1714 | -0.2757 | -13.4 | .334 | 5.707 | 2.792 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 6.98 | 4.98 | 180.5 | .0111 | .1599 | .01305 | -0.4660 | -0.0597 | 0.1180 | 0.1703 | -0.2482 | -0.0530 | .3369 | .1200 | -0.2689 | -34.0 | .648 | 4.687 | 5.666 |
| Reduced i_v and Γ , increased K_{Z_0} , and reduced K_{X_0} | -5 | -2.8 | 0 | .75 | .06 | 5.91 | 3.91 | 18.4 | .0107 | .1593 | .01020 | -0.4660 | 0 | 0.1177 | .0516 | -0.2475 | -0.0275 | .3340 | .0950 | -0.2663 | -61.1 | .088 | 1.855 | 1.456 |
| | | | 0 | .27 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 18.4 | .0111 | .1593 | .02560 | -0.4660 | -0.0590 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -22.4 | .261 | 4.677 | 2.269 |
| | | | 0 | .204 | .80 | 17.13 | 15.13 | 18.4 | .0202 | .1598 | .03770 | -0.4660 | -0.0174 | 0.1197 | .3270 | -0.2482 | -0.1131 | .3484 | .1503 | -0.2770 | -17.0 | .388 | 5.267 | 1.068 |
| | | | 50,000 | .75 | .46 | 11.98 | 9.98 | 180.5 | .0145 | .1593 | .02560 | -0.4660 | -0.0590 | 0.1193 | .0206 | -0.2482 | -0.0753 | .3416 | .1064 | -0.2760 | -56.8 | .790 | 4.246 | 3.420 |

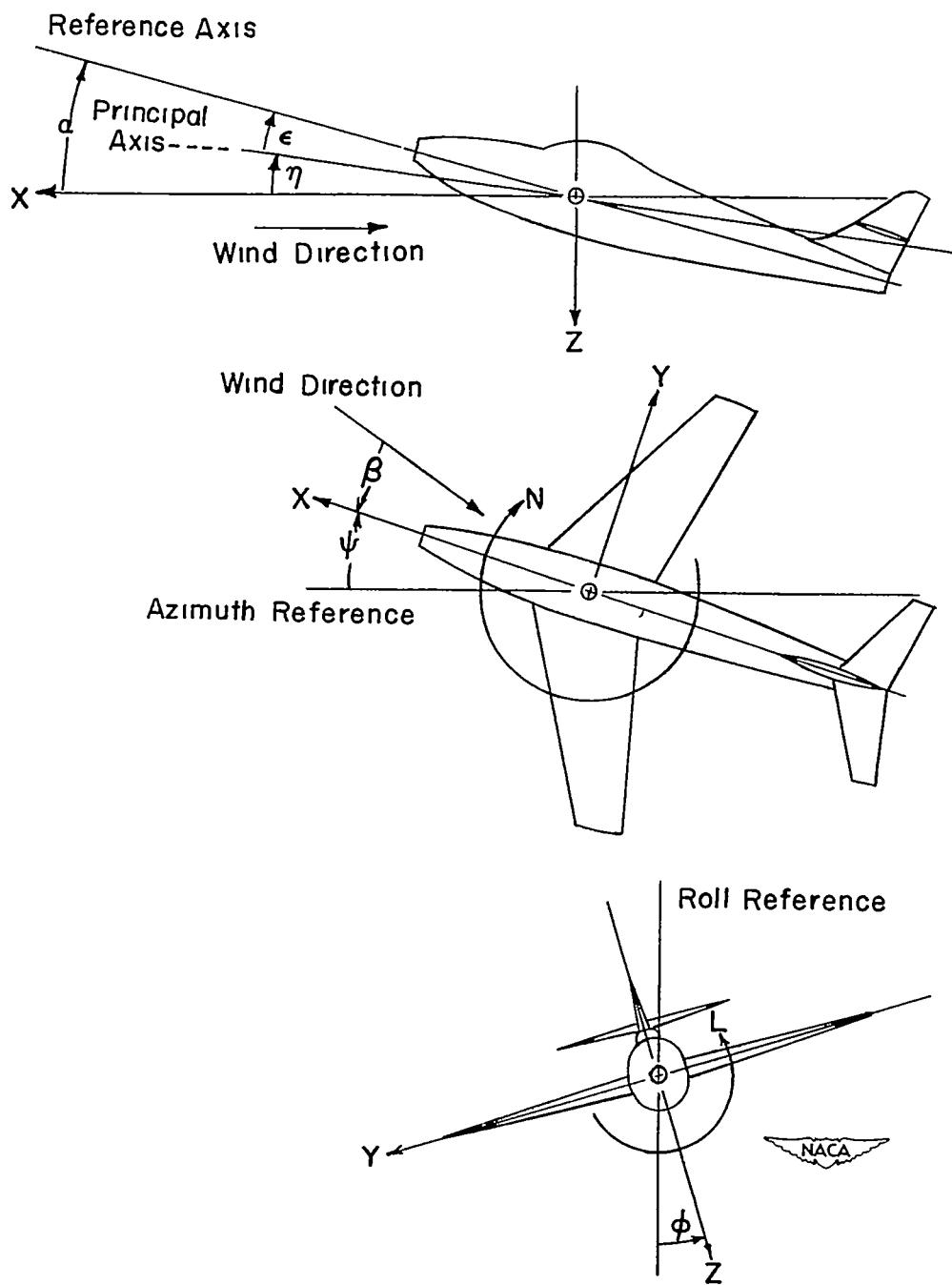


Figure 1.- The stability system of axes. Arrows indicate positive directions of moments, forces, and angles. This system of axes is defined as an orthogonal system having the origin at the center of gravity and in which the Z-axis is in the plane of symmetry and perpendicular to the relative wind, the X-axis is in the plane of symmetry and perpendicular to the Z-axis, and the Y-axis is perpendicular to the plane of symmetry. At a constant angle of attack, these axes are fixed in the airplane.

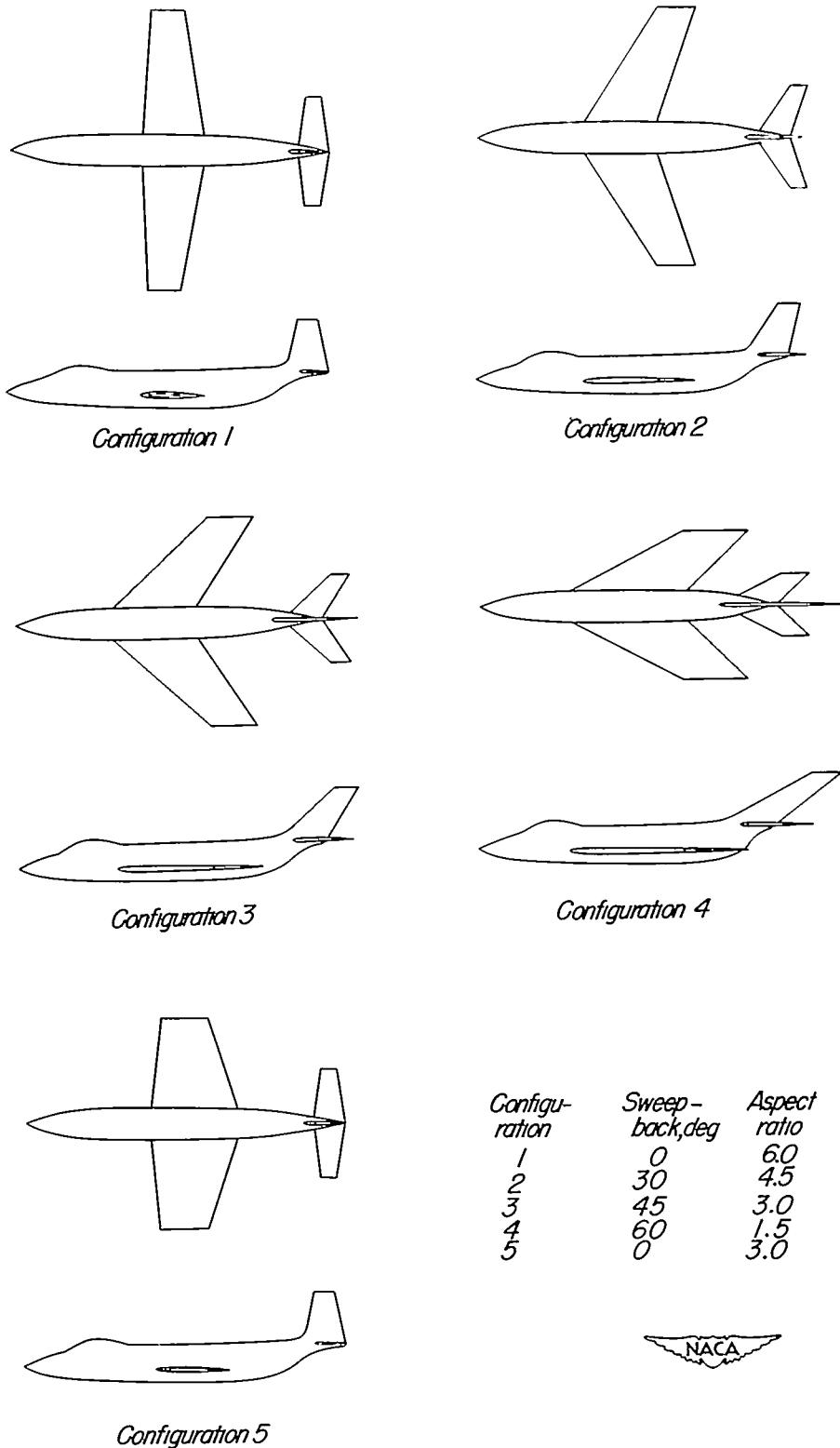


Figure 2.- Basic configurations for which calculations were made.

Configuration

1 to 4 —

5 o

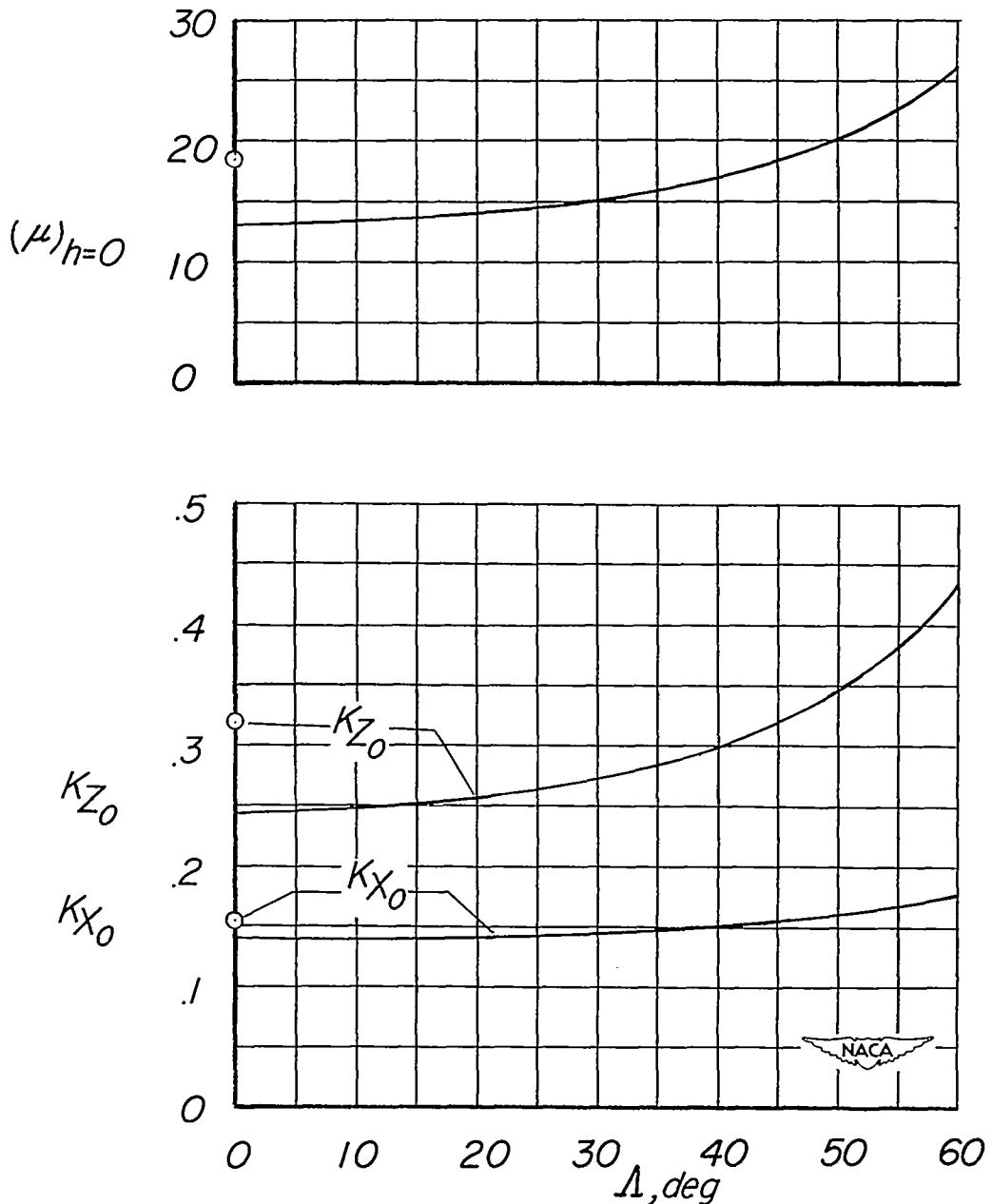


Figure 3.- Variation of mass parameters with sweepback.

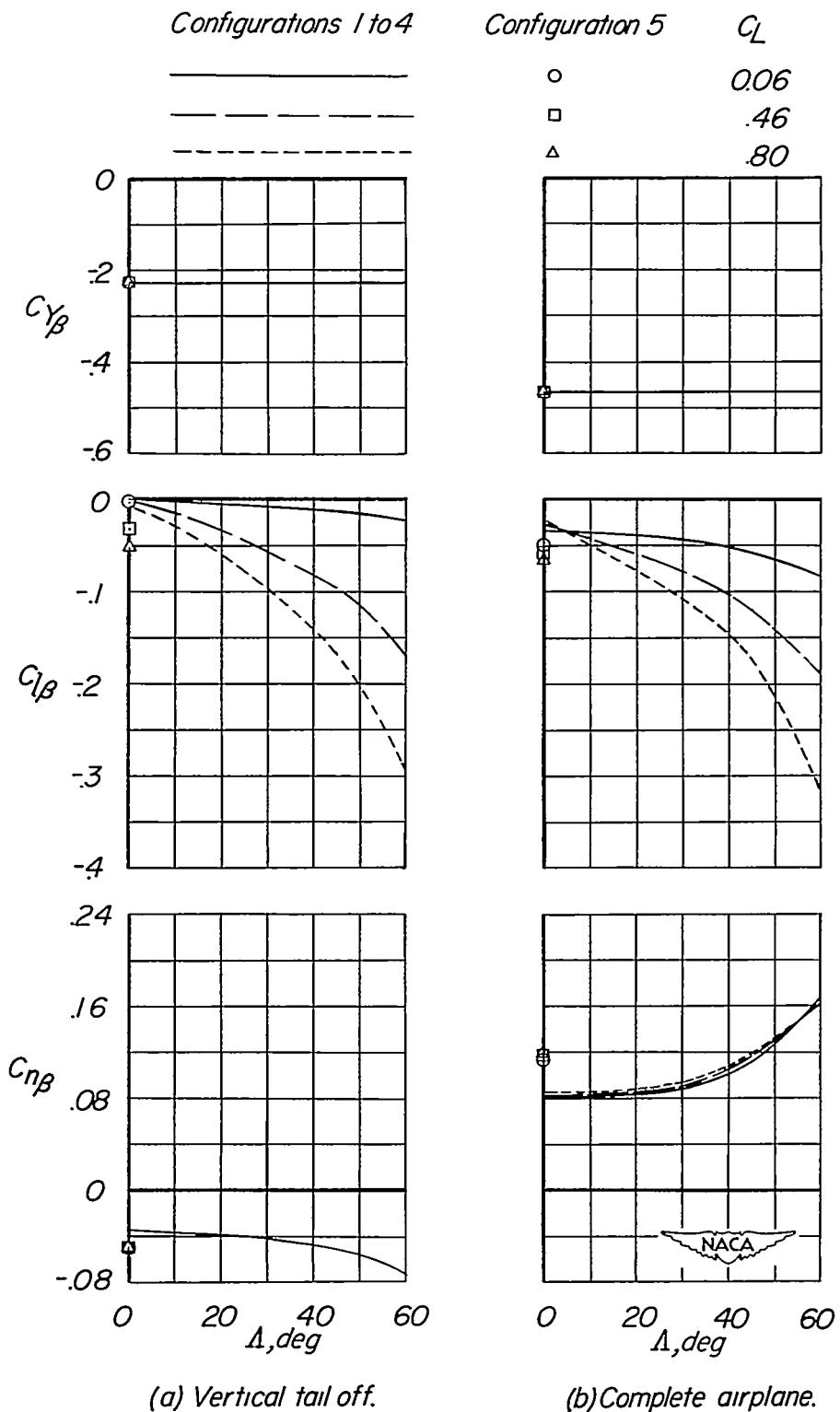


Figure 4.- Variation of sideslip stability derivatives with sweepback and lift coefficient.

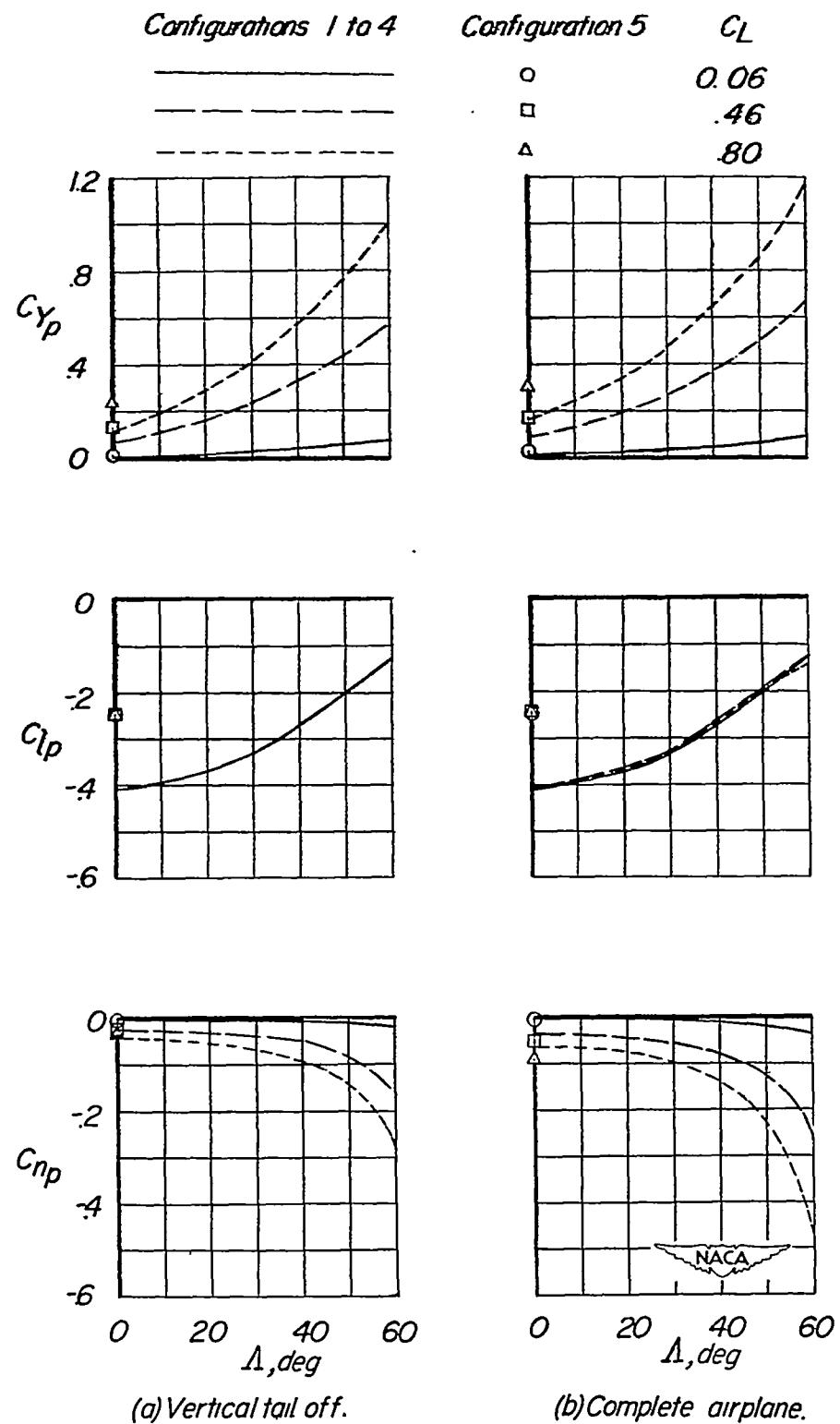


Figure 5.- Variation of rolling stability derivatives with sweepback and lift coefficient.

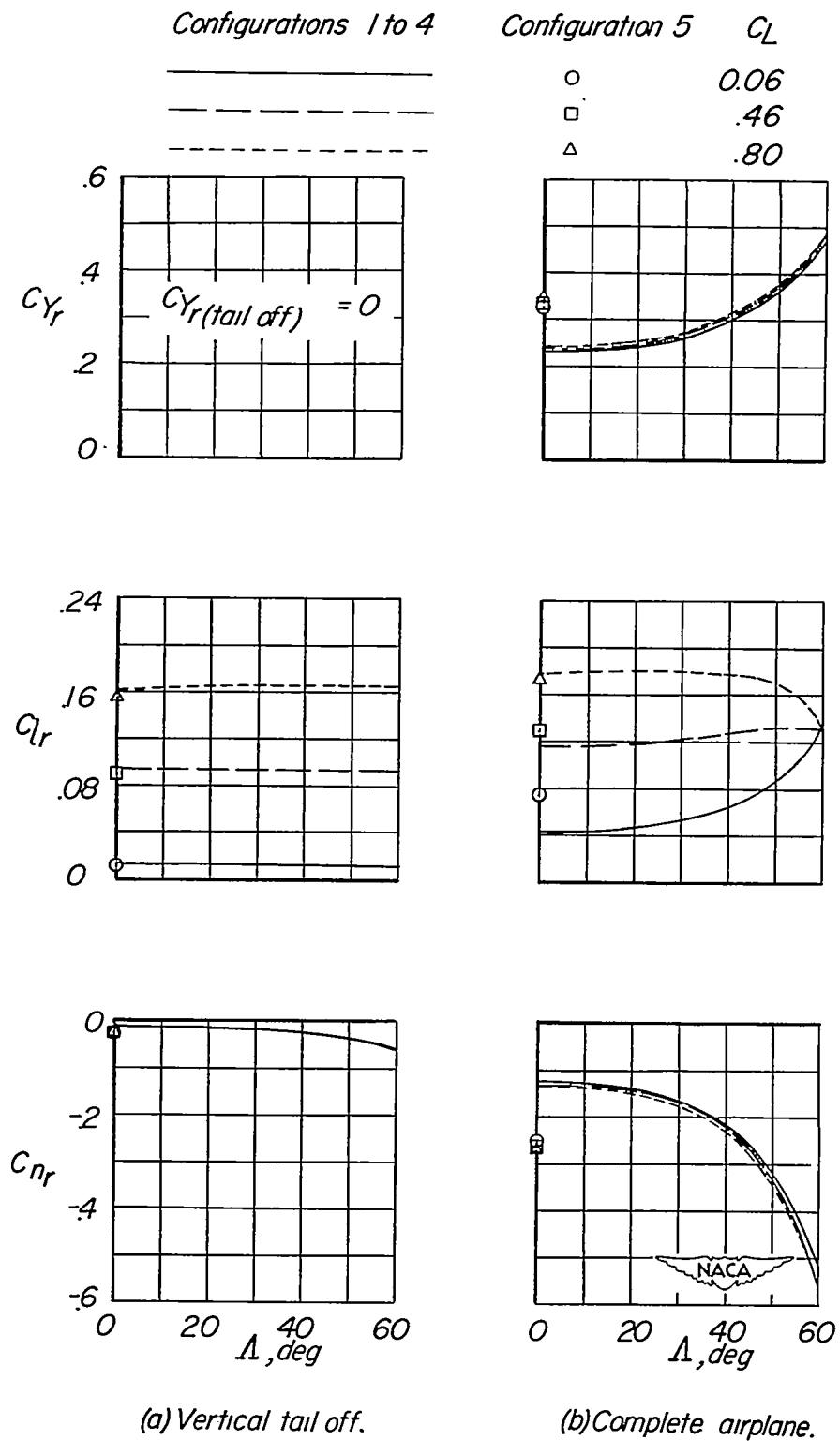


Figure 6.- Variation of yawing stability derivatives with sweepback and lift coefficient.

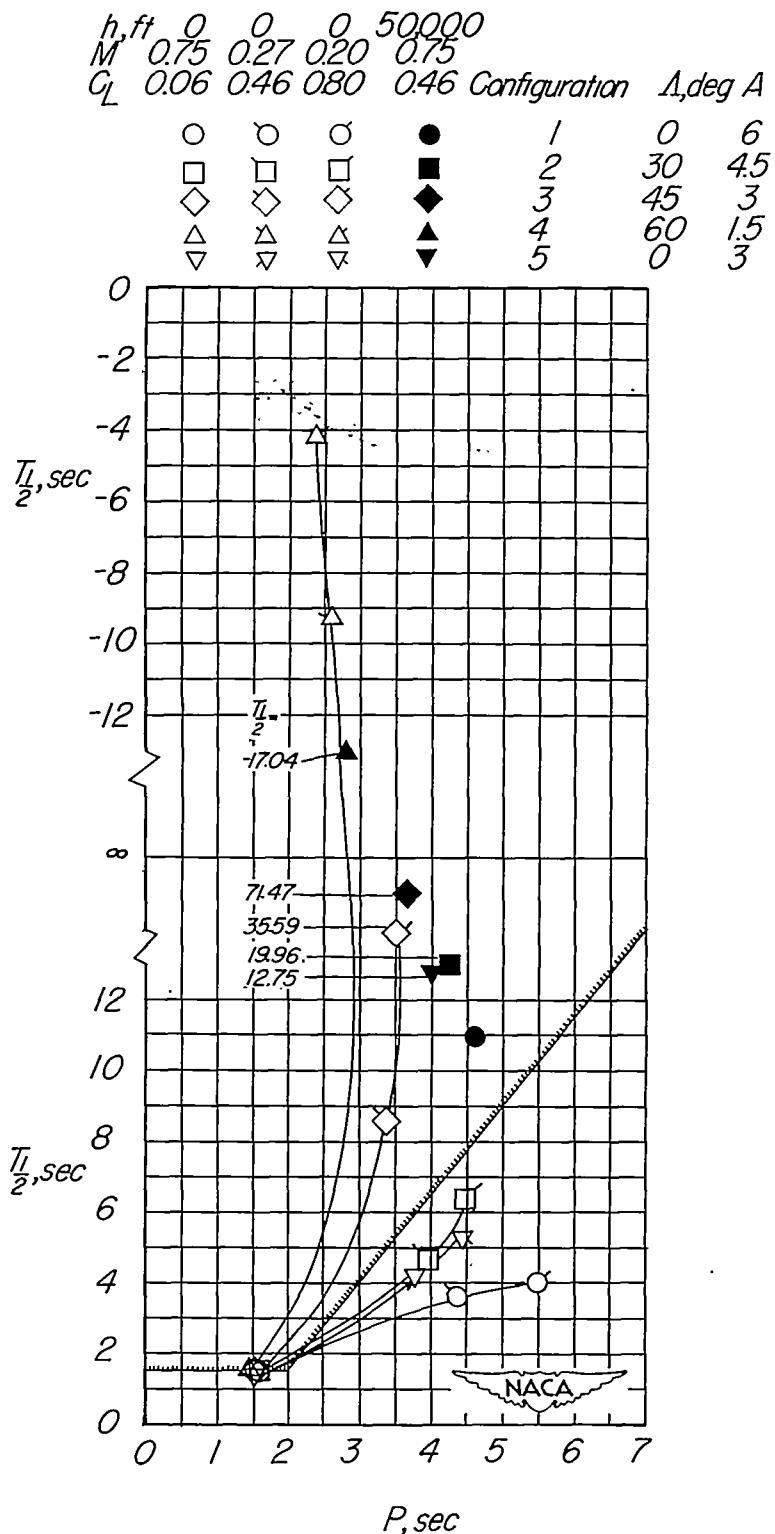


Figure 7.- Stability of basic configurations. Hatched boundary is period-damping requirement of references 2 and 3.

- Configuration 1 with basic values of all the factors.
- Configuration 1 with the indicated factors changed to the values for configuration 3.
- ◇ Configuration 3 with basic values of all the factors.
- ◇ Configuration 3 with the indicated factors changed to the values for configuration 1.

Note: numbers beside symbols indicate value of the derivative being changed.

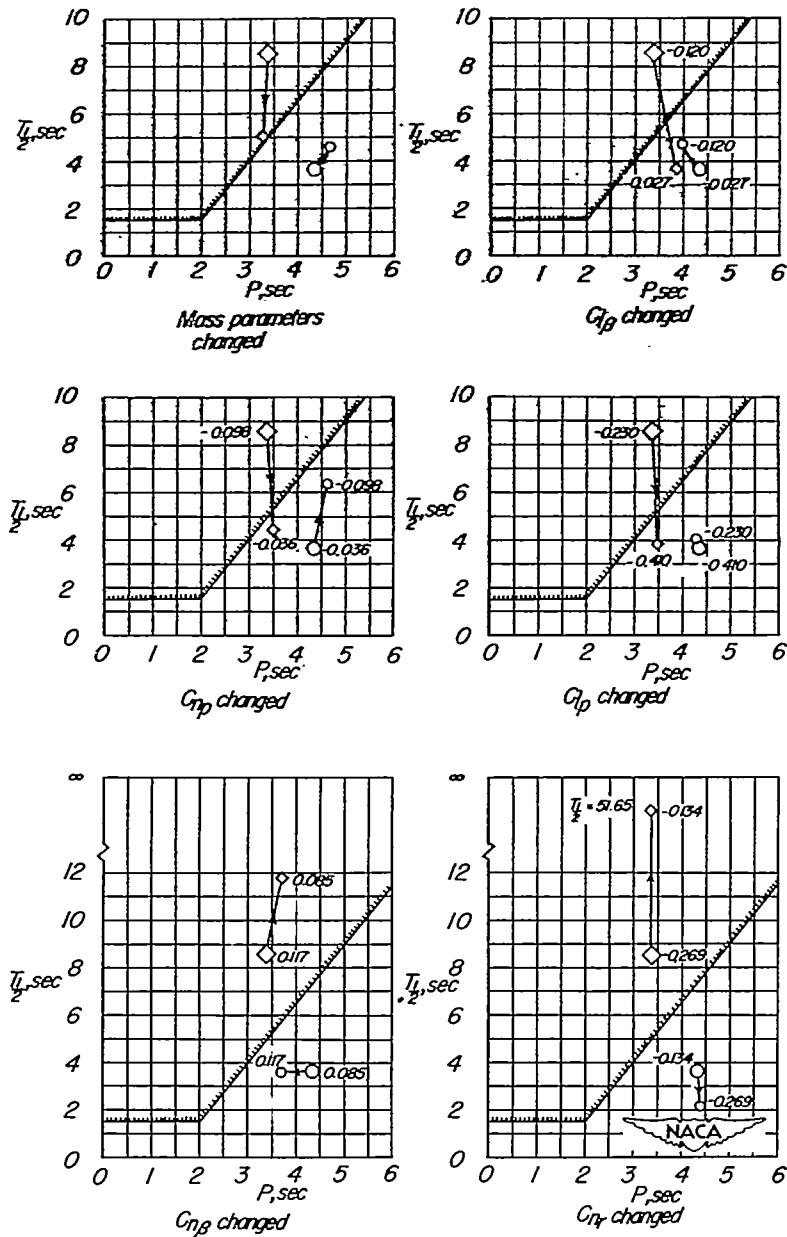
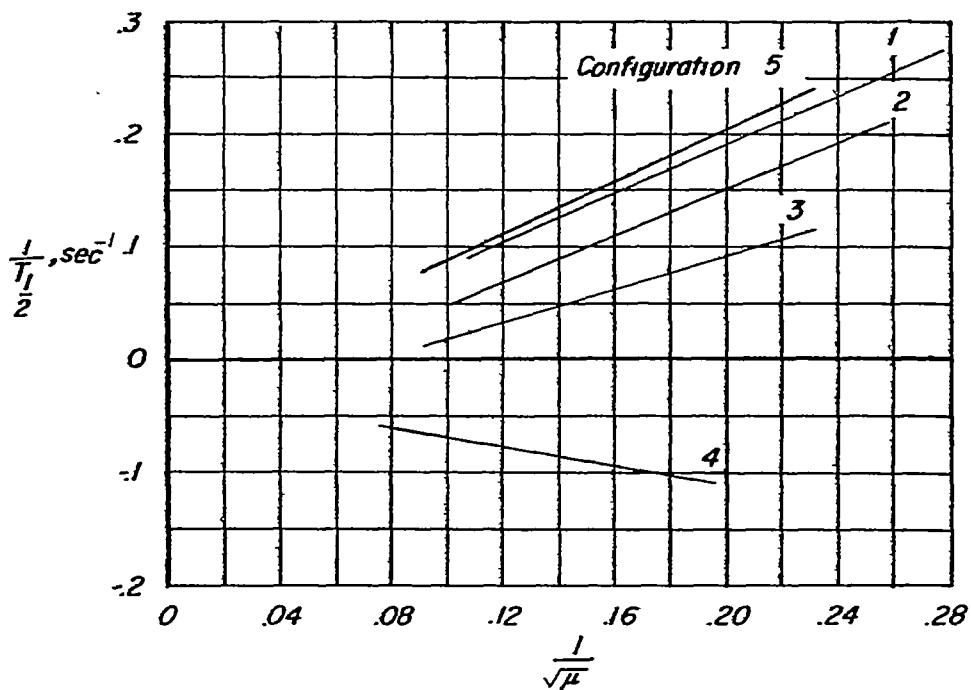
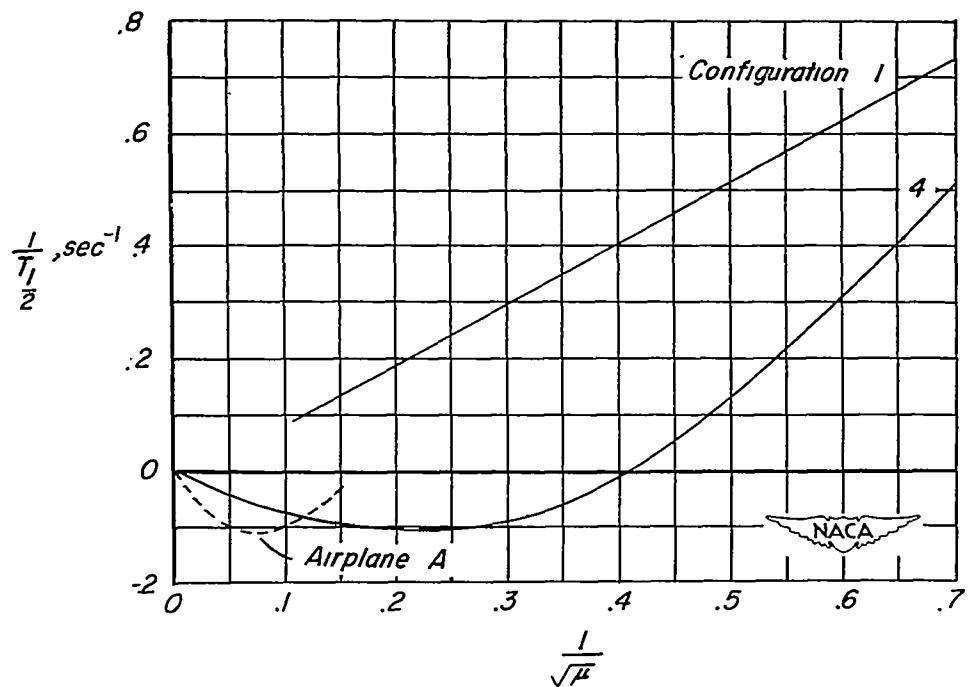


Figure 8.- Effect of the differences in mass parameters and individual stability derivatives on stability of configurations 1 and 3.
 $C_L = 0.46$; $h = 0$ feet.



(a) Basic configurations. Data taken from table II for altitudes of 0 and 50,000 feet.



(b) Configurations 1 and 4 for an extended range of μ , and an actual airplane for altitudes from sea level to infinity.

Figure 9.- Variation of damping with relative-density factor. $C_L = 0.46$.

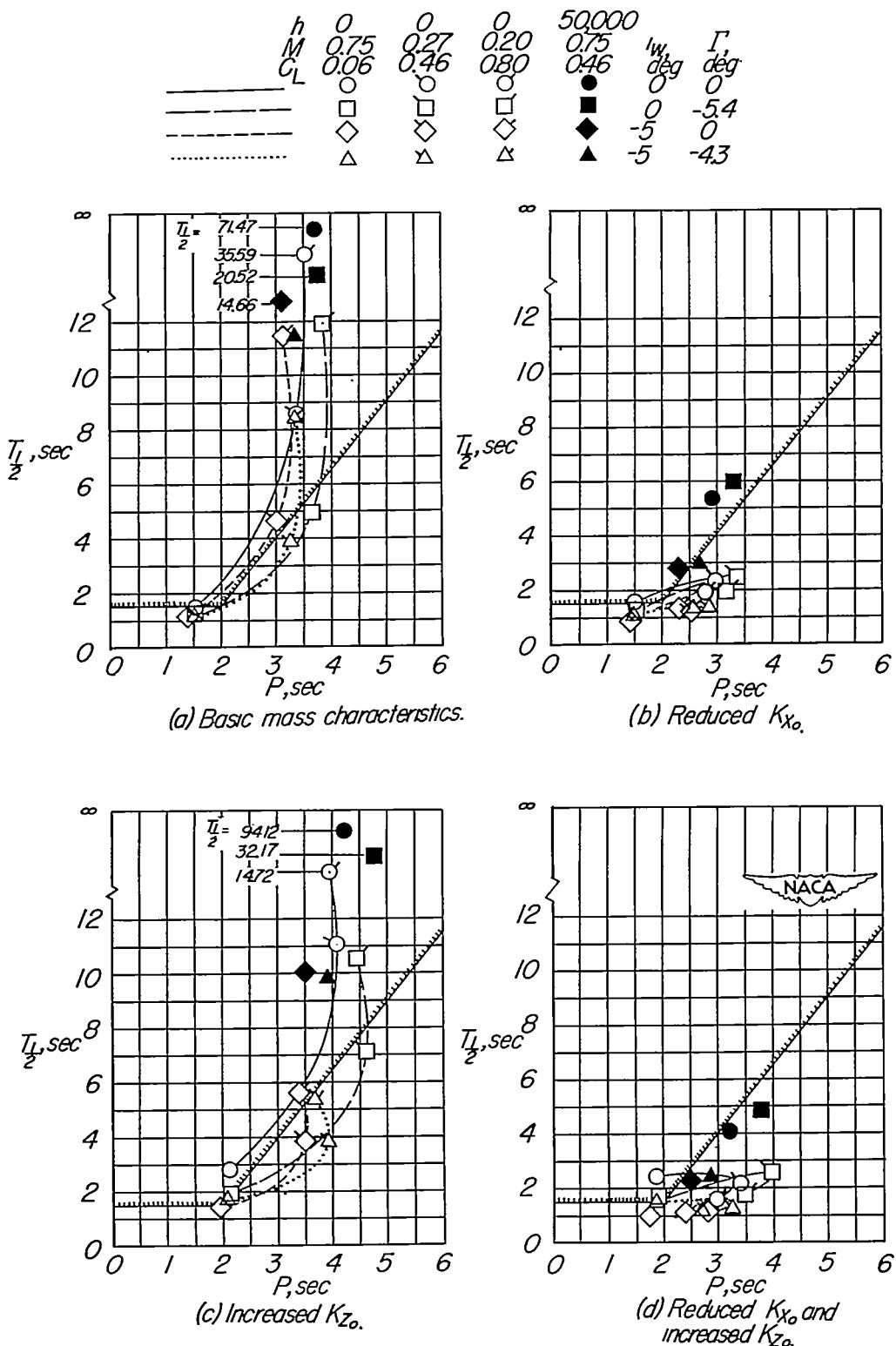


Figure 10.-- Stability of modified configuration derived from configuration 3.

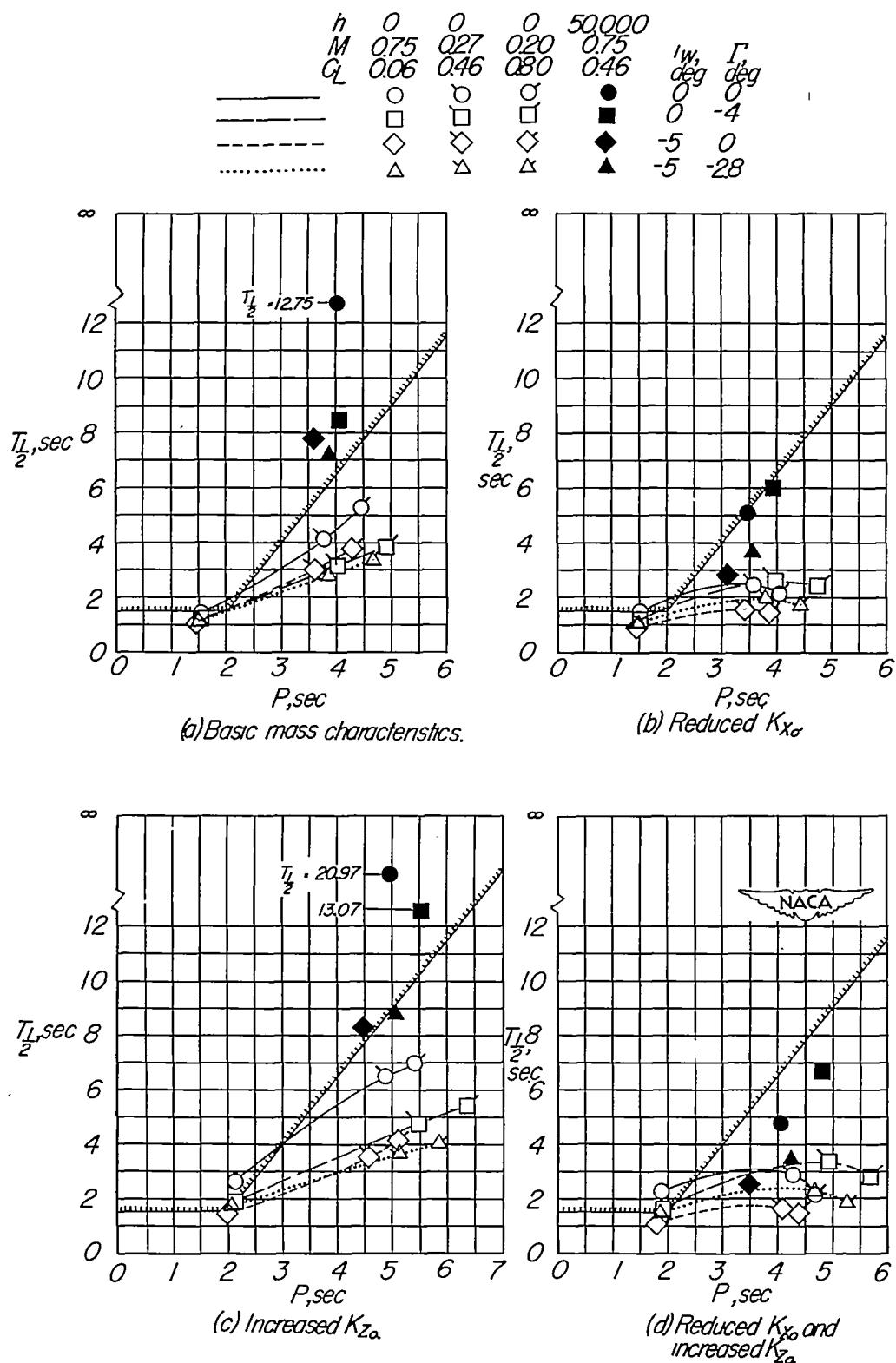
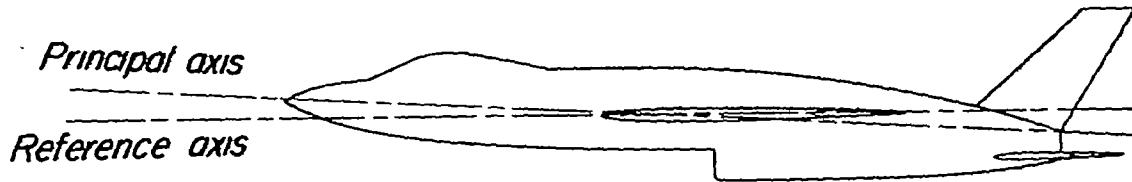
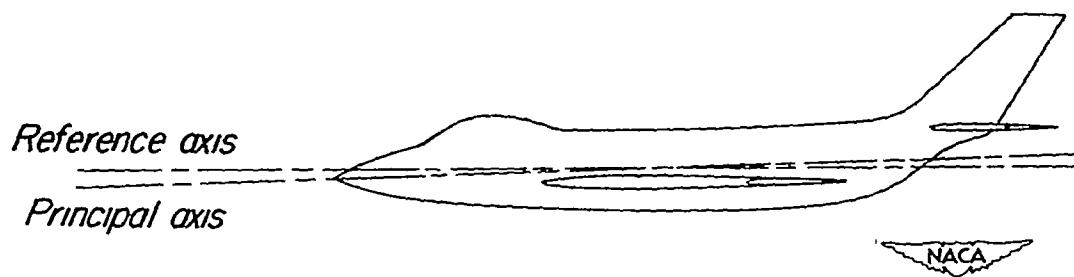


Figure 11.- Stability of modified configuration derived from configuration 5.



(a) Modified design.



(b) Configuration 3.

Figure 12.- Illustration of profile of an airplane designed to have positive inclination of the principal longitudinal axis of inertia and comparison with profile of configuration 3 which is representative of many designs.